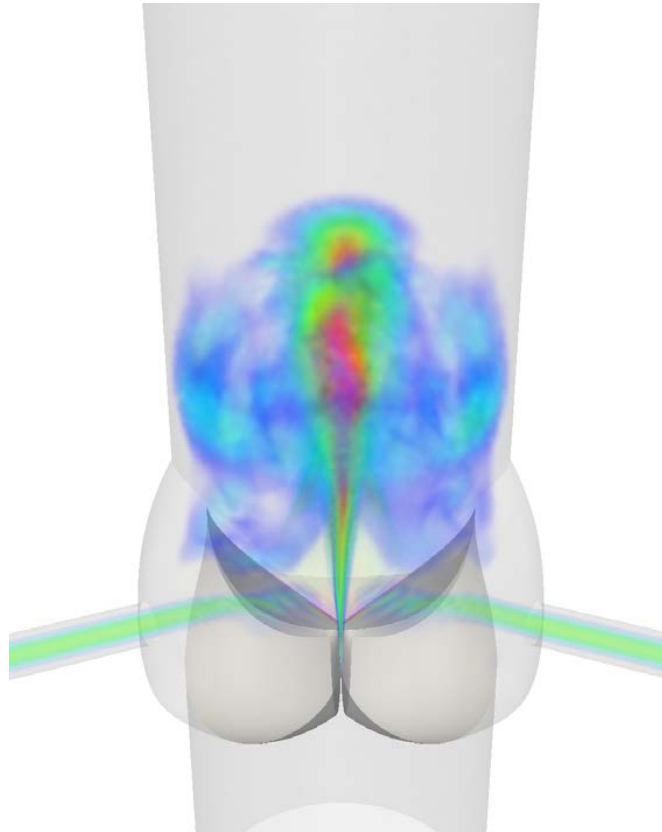




Space–Time Interface-Tracking with Topology Change (ST-TC)

K. Takizawa and S. Asada

Waseda University

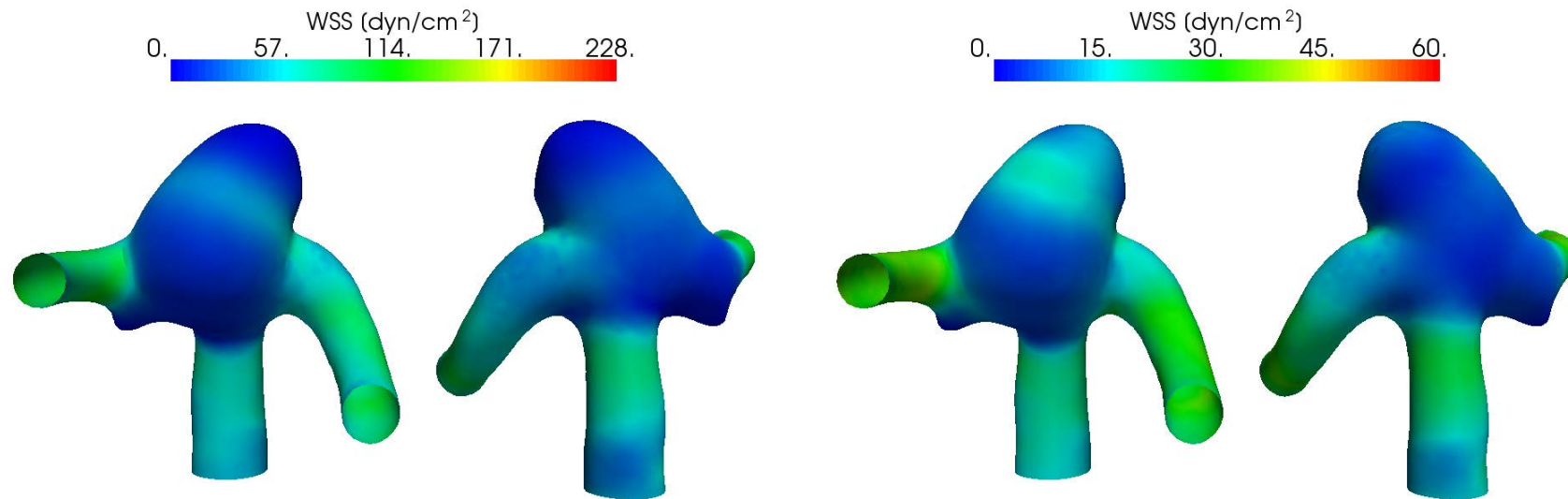
T. Tezduyar and A. Buscher

Rice University

Role of Mesh Resolution in WSS Calculations

A Bifurcating Middle Cerebral Artery Segment with Aneurysm

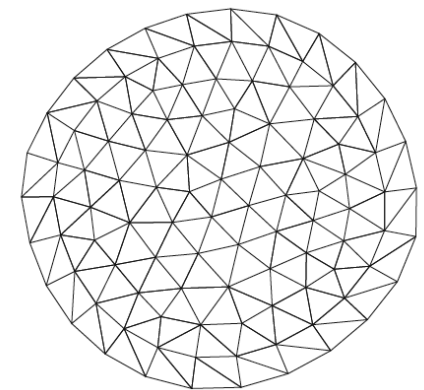
Coarse Mesh



At Maximum Flow Rate

Time-Averaged

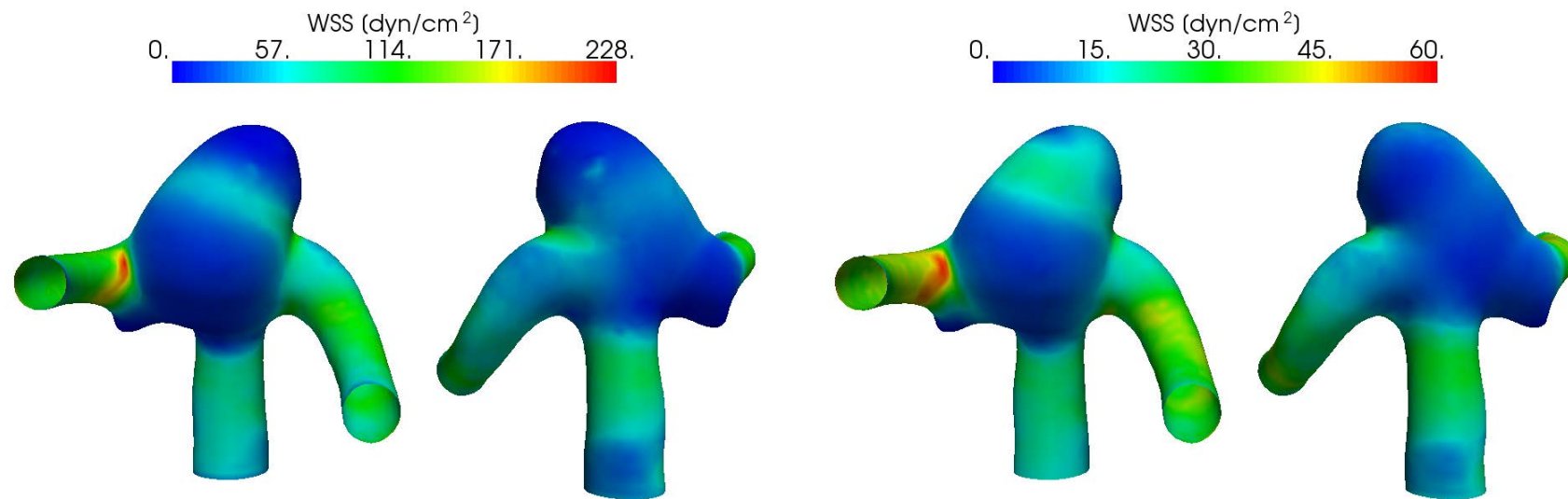
K. Takizawa, C. Moorman, S. Wright, J. Christopher, and T.E. Tezduyar,
“Wall shear stress calculations in space–time finite element computation of
arterial fluid–structure interactions”, *Computational Mechanics*, 46 (2010)
31–41, doi: 10.1007/s00466-009-0425-0.



Role of Mesh Resolution in WSS Calculations

A Bifurcating Middle Cerebral Artery Segment with Aneurysm

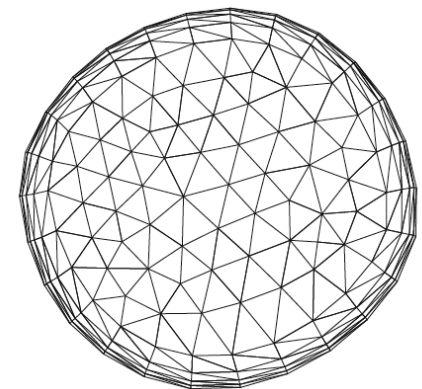
Fine Mesh



At Maximum Flow Rate

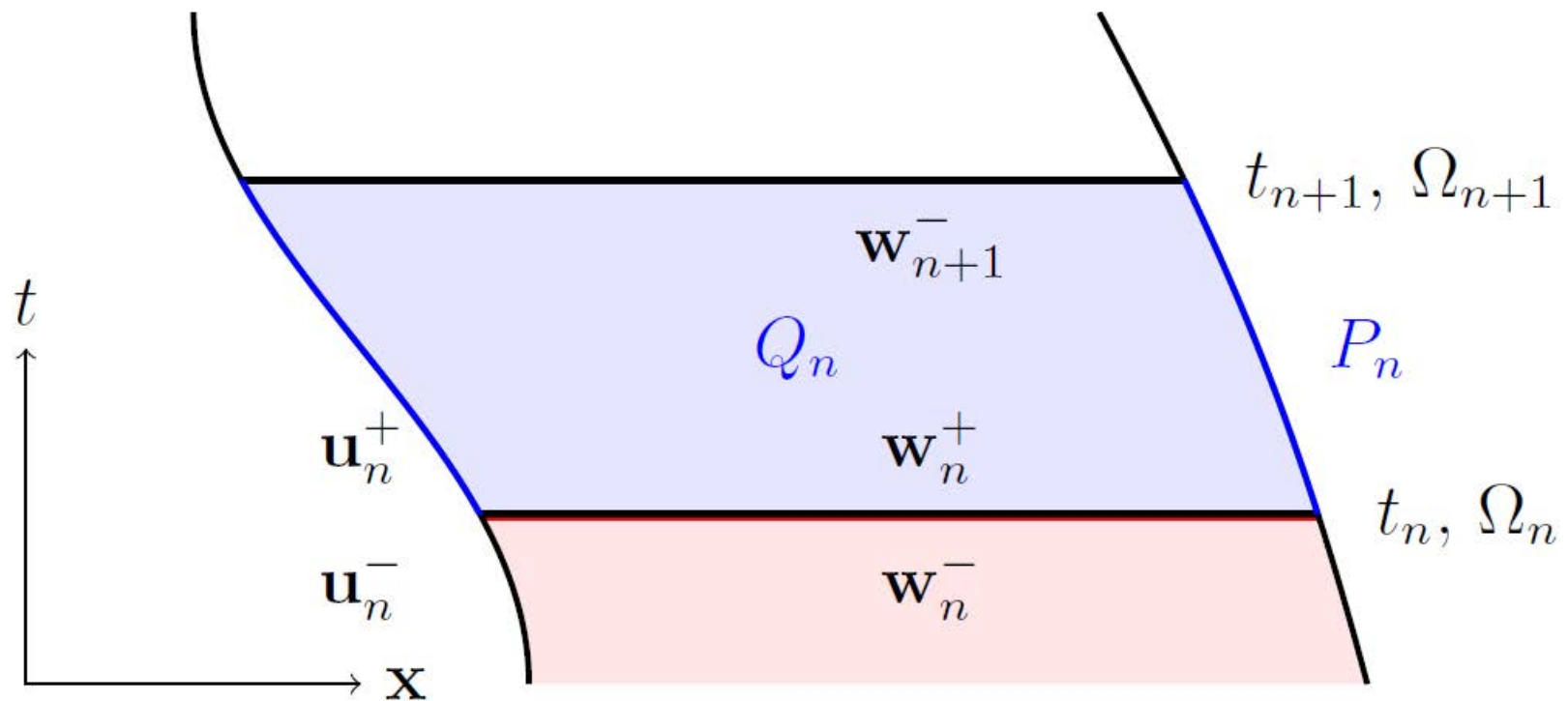
Time-Averaged

K. Takizawa, C. Moorman, S. Wright, J. Christopher, and T.E. Tezduyar,
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31–41, doi: 10.1007/s00466-009-0425-0.

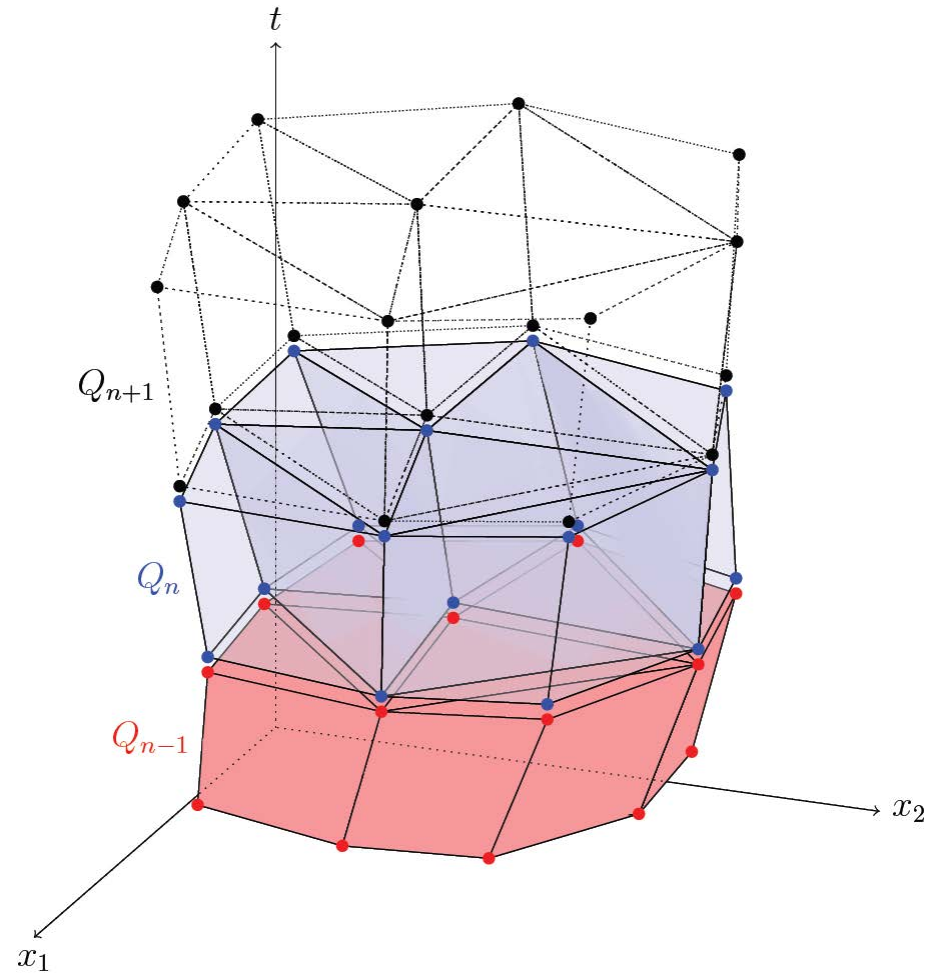


Deforming-Spatial Domain/Stabilized Space–Time (DSD/SST) Formulation

Space–Time Slab

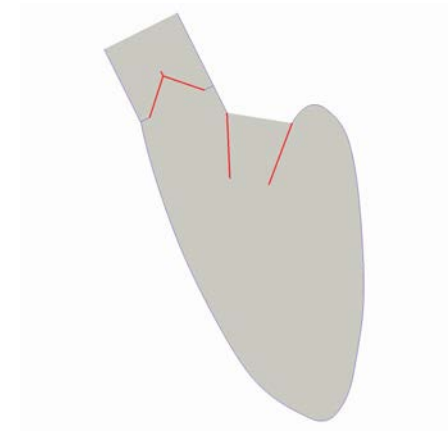
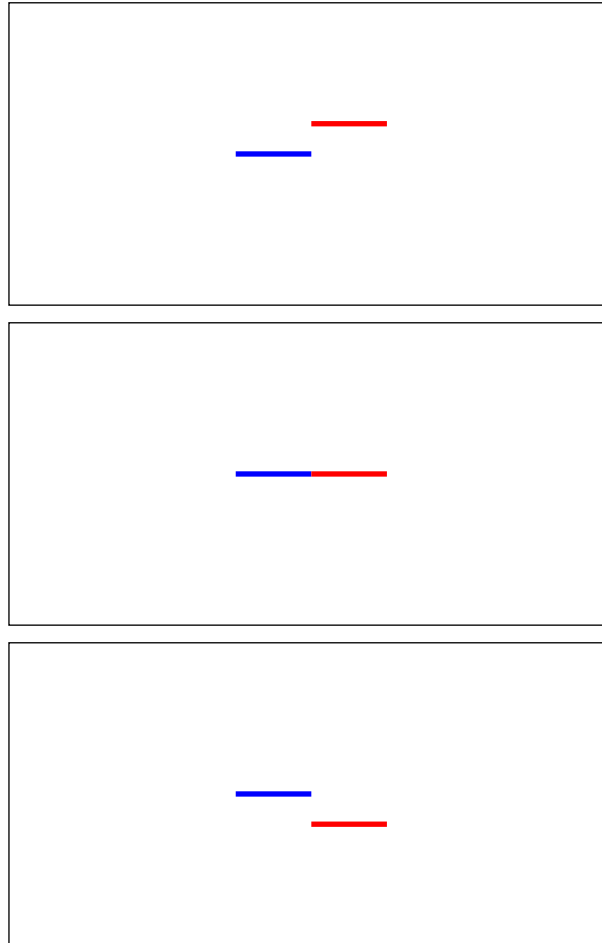


DSD/SST



- High spatial and temporal accuracy
- Advantages in space–time framework

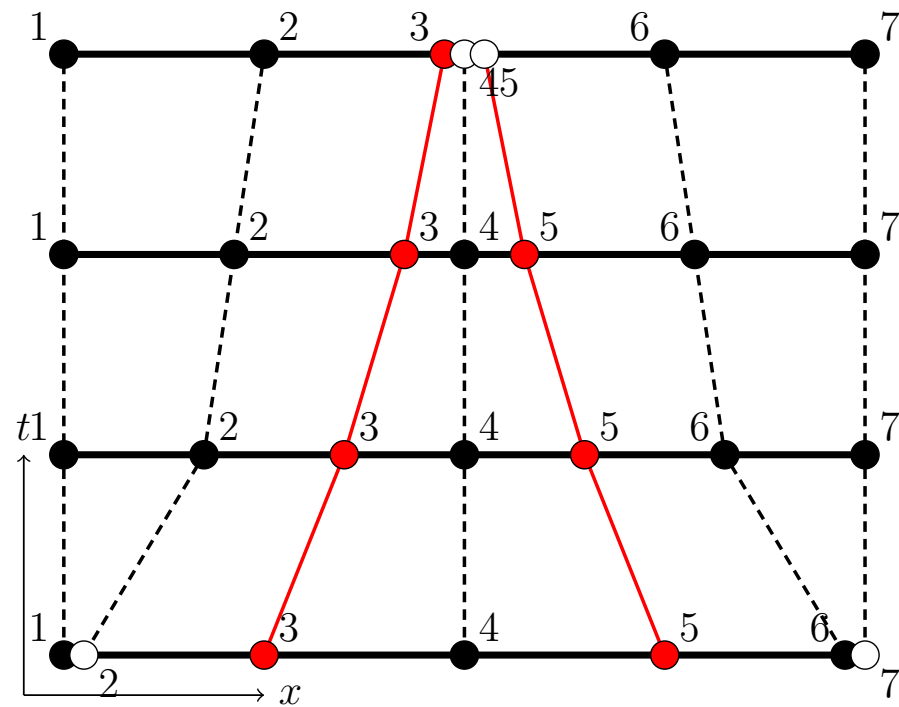
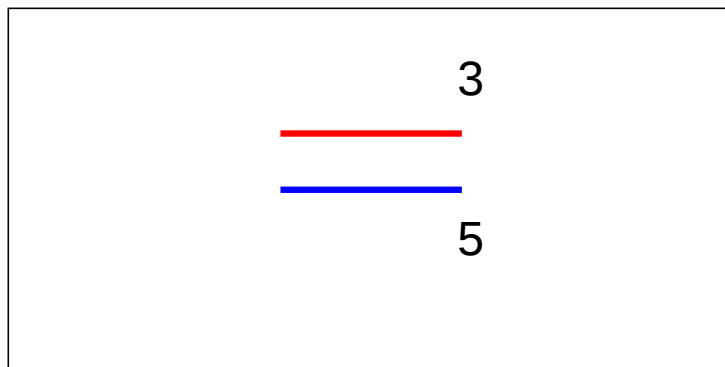
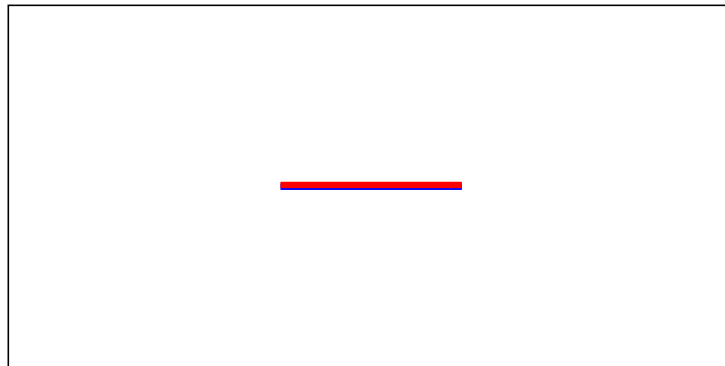
ST-TC



K. Takizawa, T.E. Tezduyar, A. Buscher, and S. Asada, “Space–time interface-tracking with topology change (ST-TC)”, *Computational Mechanics*, 2013, doi: 10.1007/s00466-013-0935-7.

ST-TC

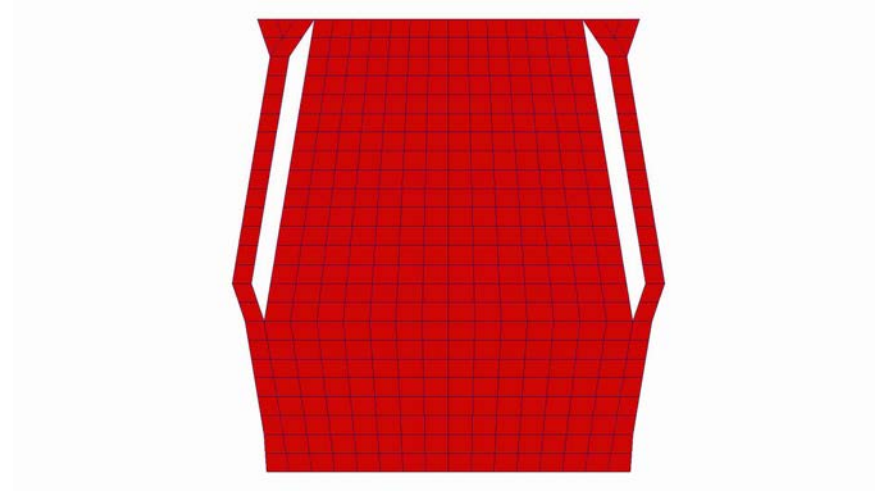
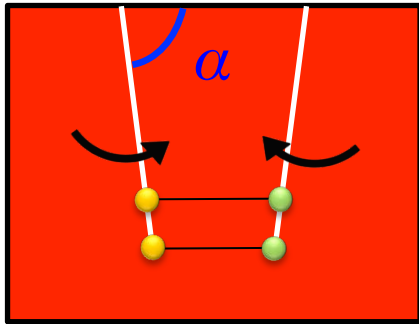
Master–Slave System



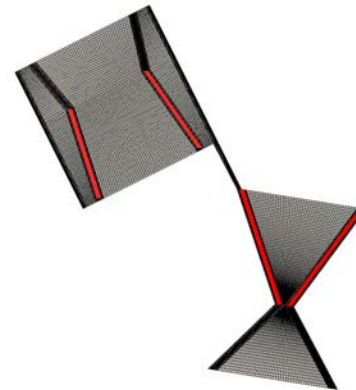
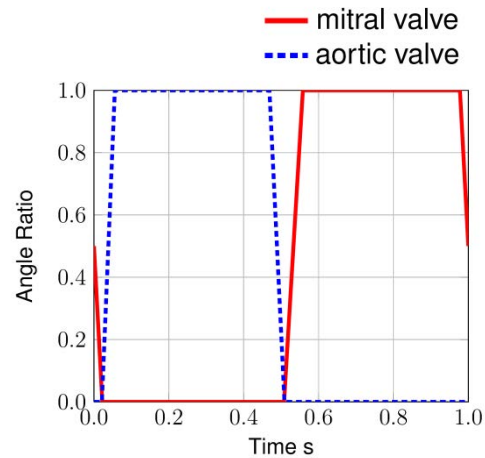
K. Takizawa, T.E. Tezduyar, A. Buscher, and S. Asada, “Space–time interface-tracking with topology change (ST-TC)”, *Computational Mechanics*, 2013, doi: 10.1007/s00466-013-0935-7.

Left Ventricle with Aorta and Mitral Valves

- Generate mesh and master-slaves based on angle

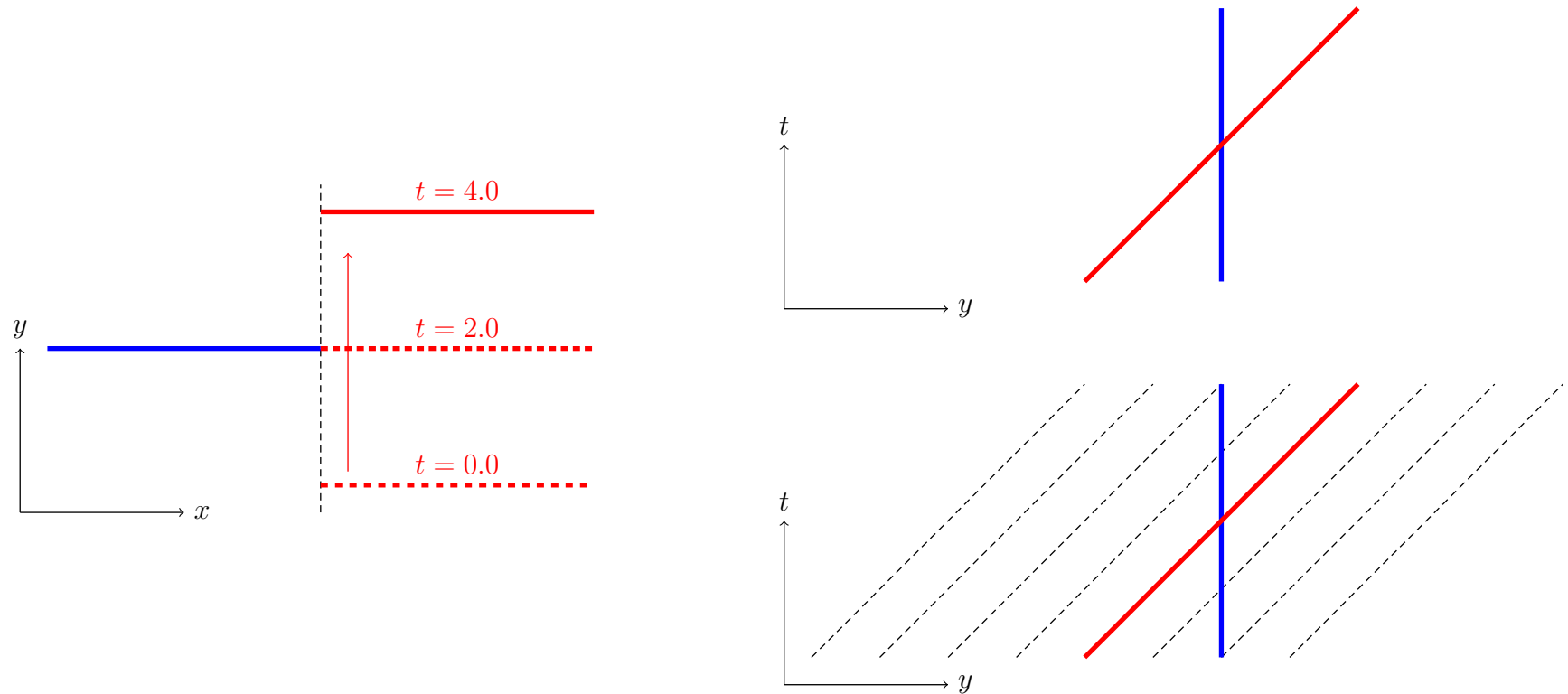


- Mapping angle and time and obtain mesh motions



ST-TC

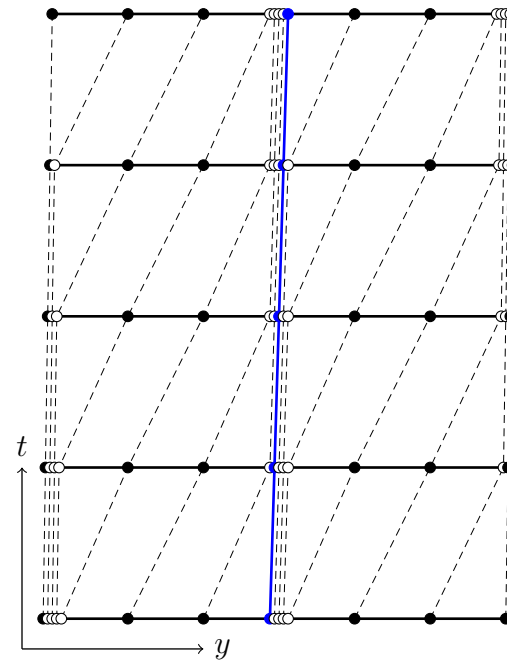
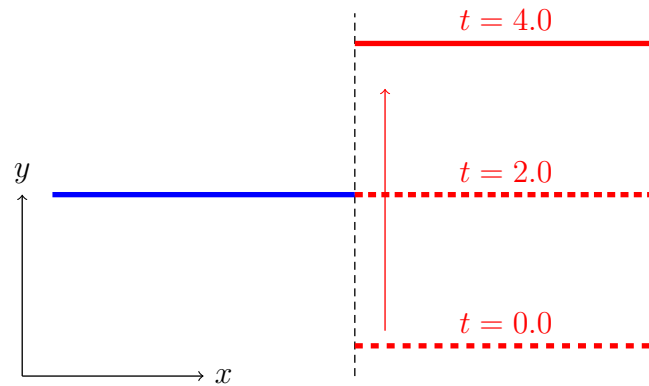
Lateral Element Boundary



K. Takizawa, T.E. Tezduyar, A. Buscher, and S. Asada, “Space–time interface-tracking with topology change (ST-TC)”, *Computational Mechanics*, 2013, doi: 10.1007/s00466-013-0935-7.

ST-TC

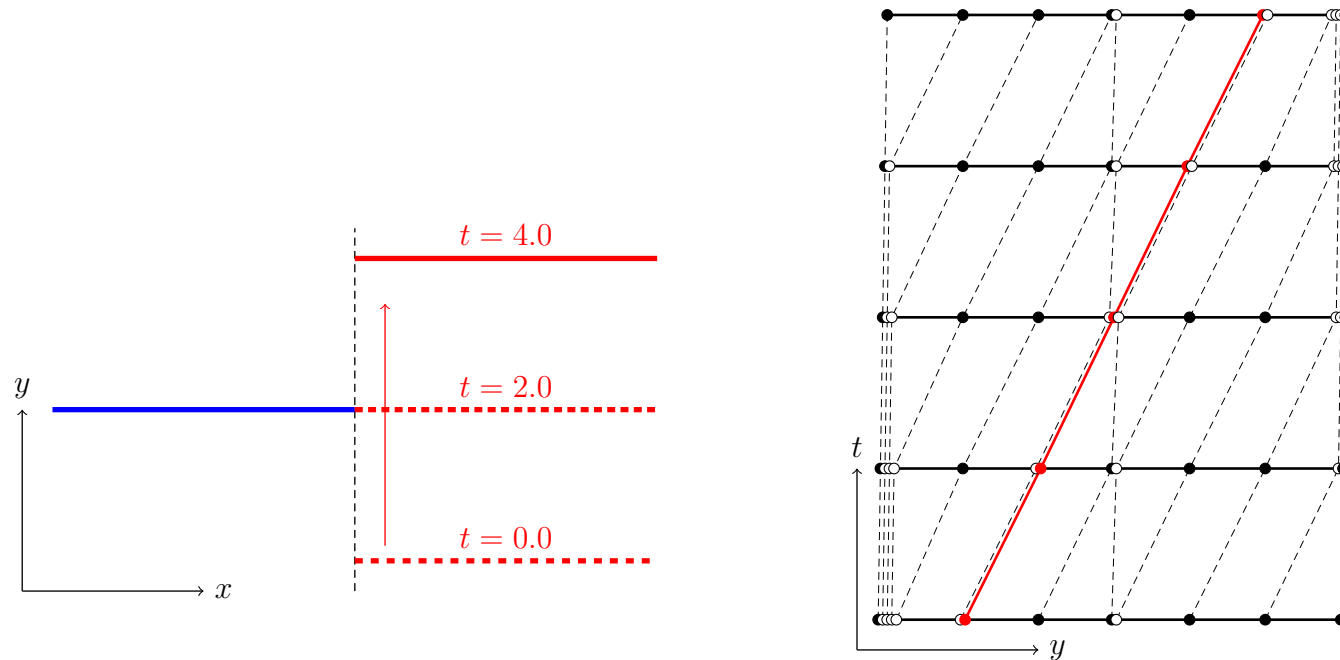
Stationary-Bar Side



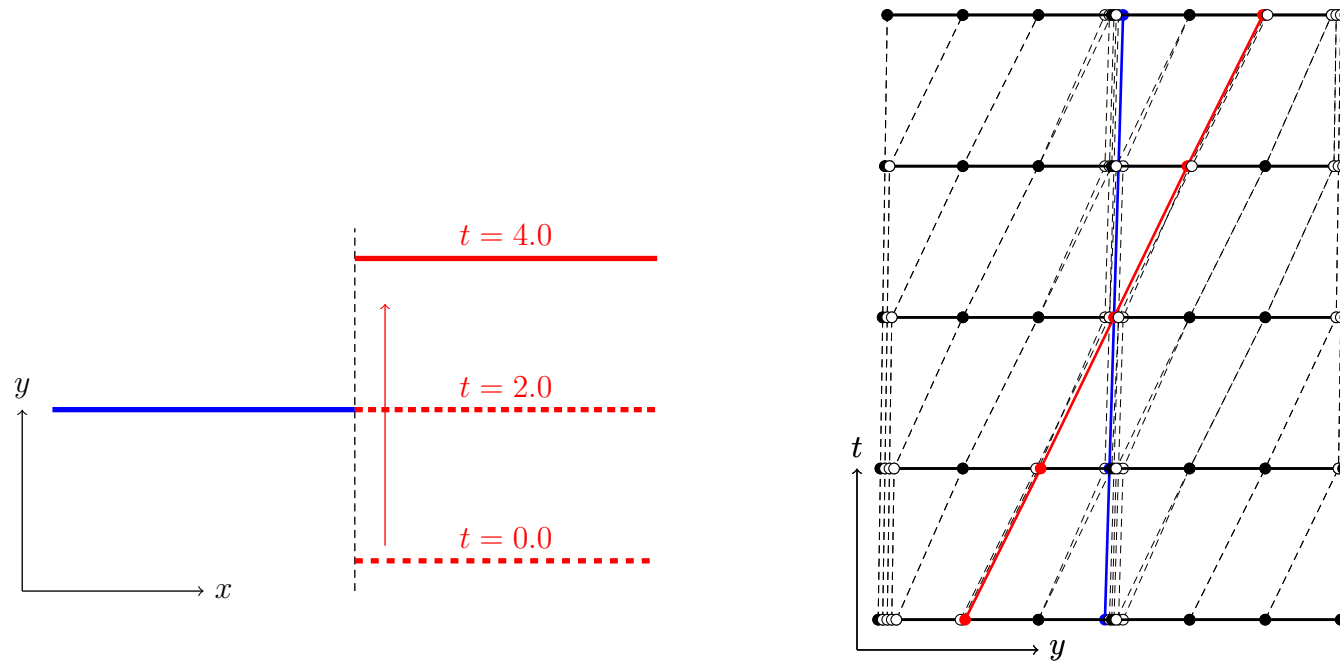
K. Takizawa, T.E. Tezduyar, A. Buscher, and S. Asada, “Space–time interface-tracking with topology change (ST-TC)”, Computational Mechanics, 2013, doi: 10.1007/s00466-013-0935-7.

ST-TC

Flapping-Bar Side

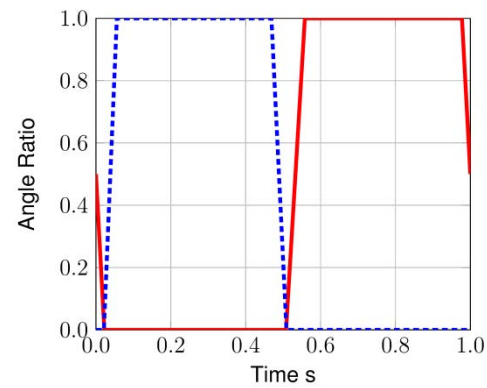
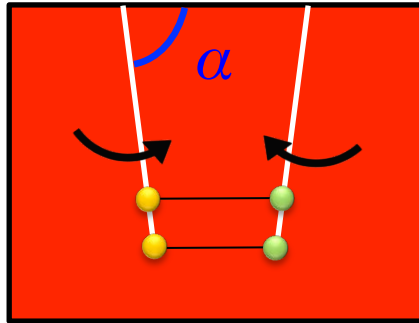


K. Takizawa, T.E. Tezduyar, A. Buscher, and S. Asada, “Space–time interface-tracking with topology change (ST-TC)”, *Computational Mechanics*, 2013, doi: 10.1007/s00466-013-0935-7.

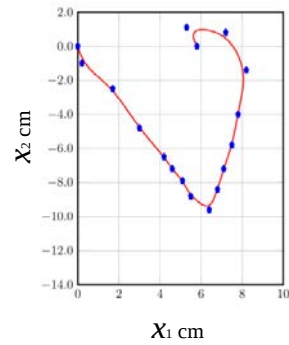
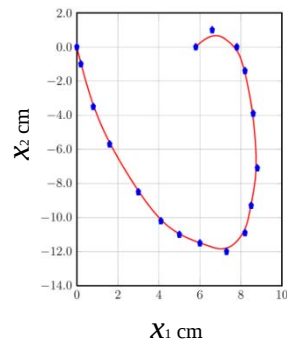
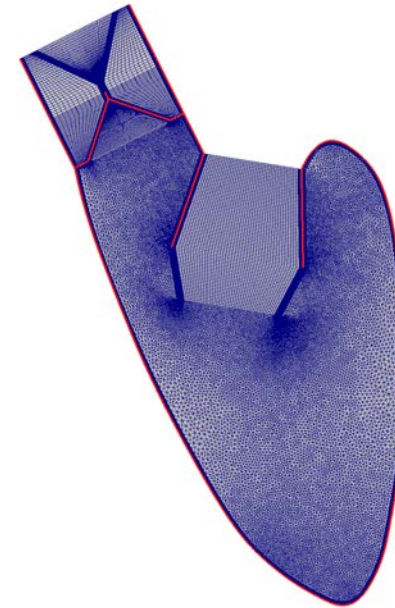
ST-TC
Both Sides

K. Takizawa, T.E. Tezduyar, A. Buscher, and S. Asada, “Space–time interface-tracking with topology change (ST-TC)”, *Computational Mechanics*, 2013, doi: 10.1007/s00466-013-0935-7.

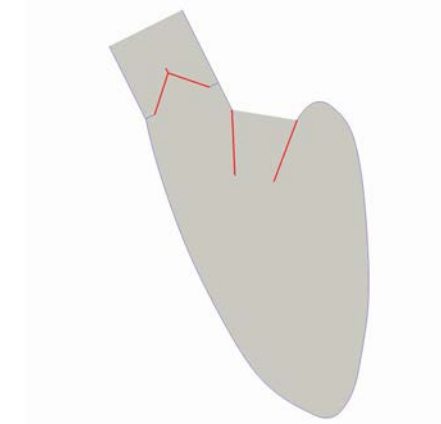
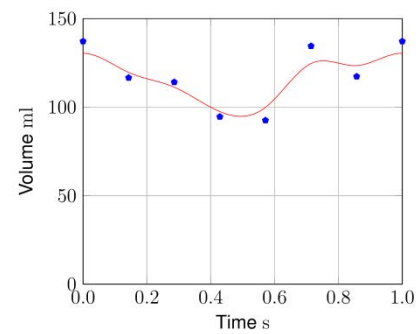
Ventricle Mesh Motion



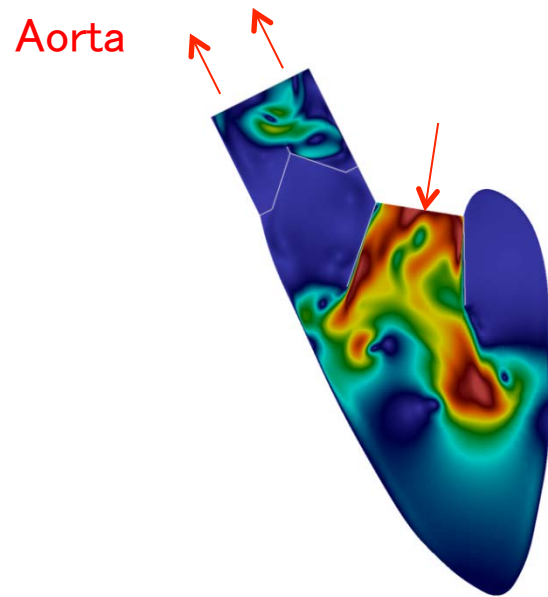
— mitral valve
- - - aortic valve



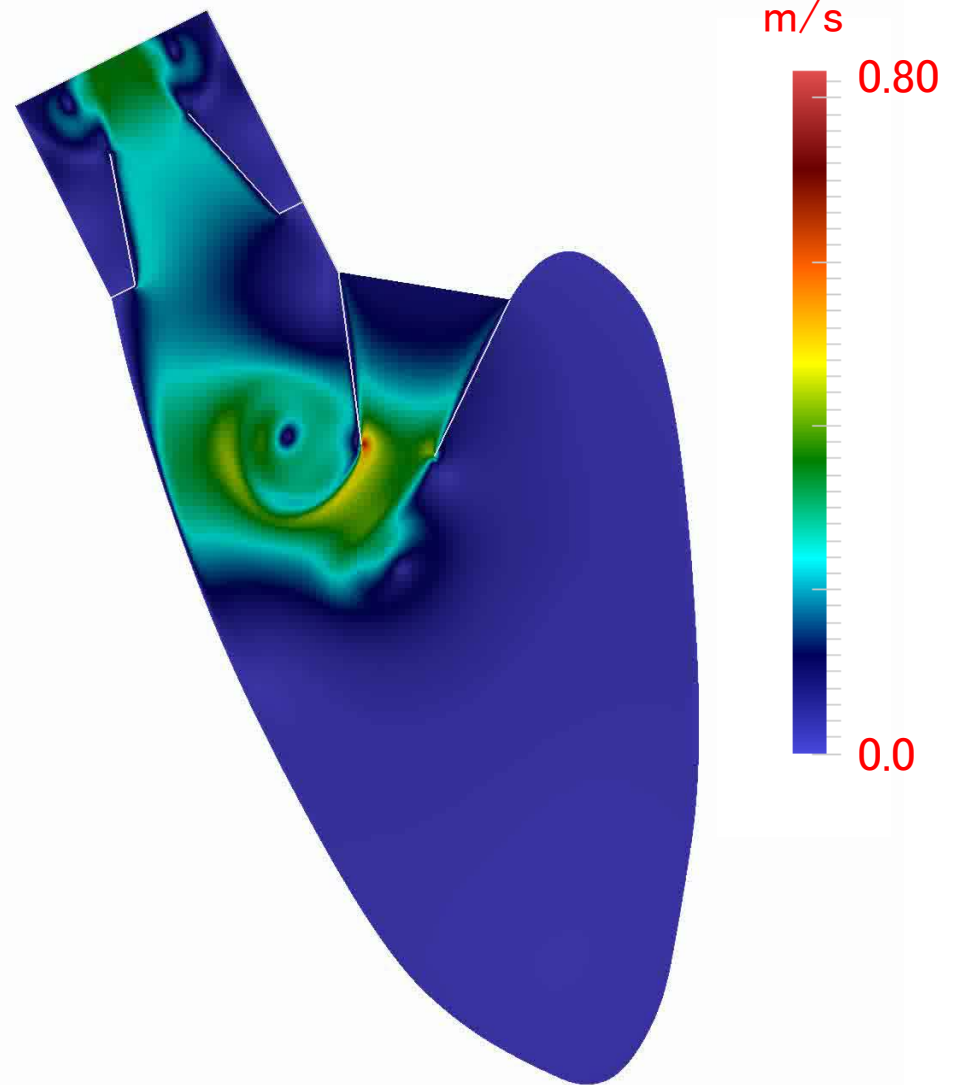
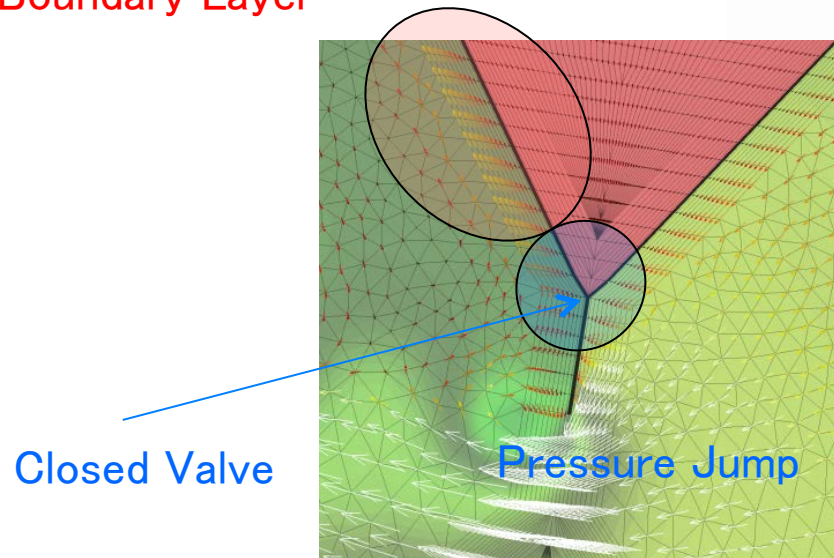
• Control Point
— NURBS Spline



Computational Results

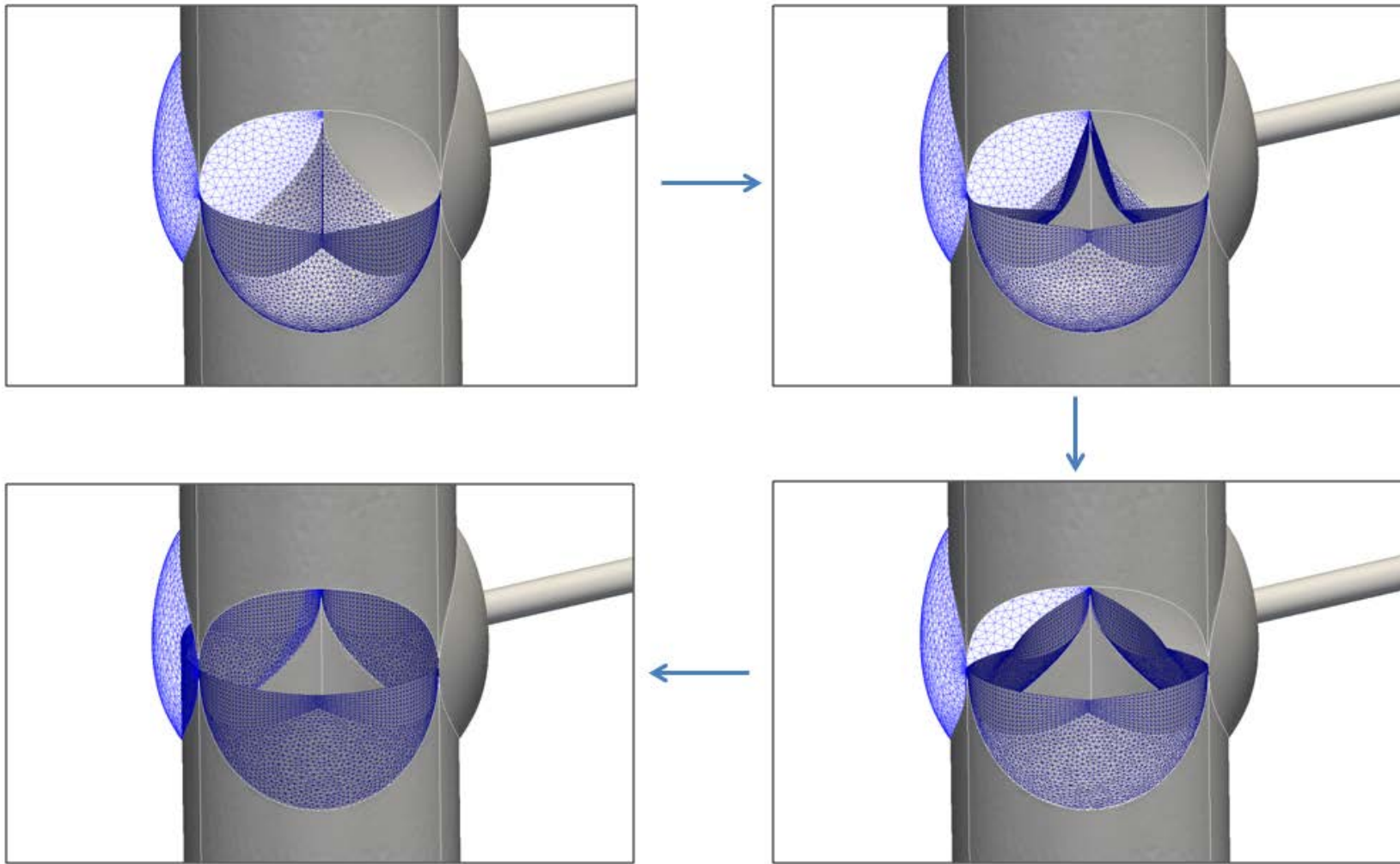


Boundary Layer



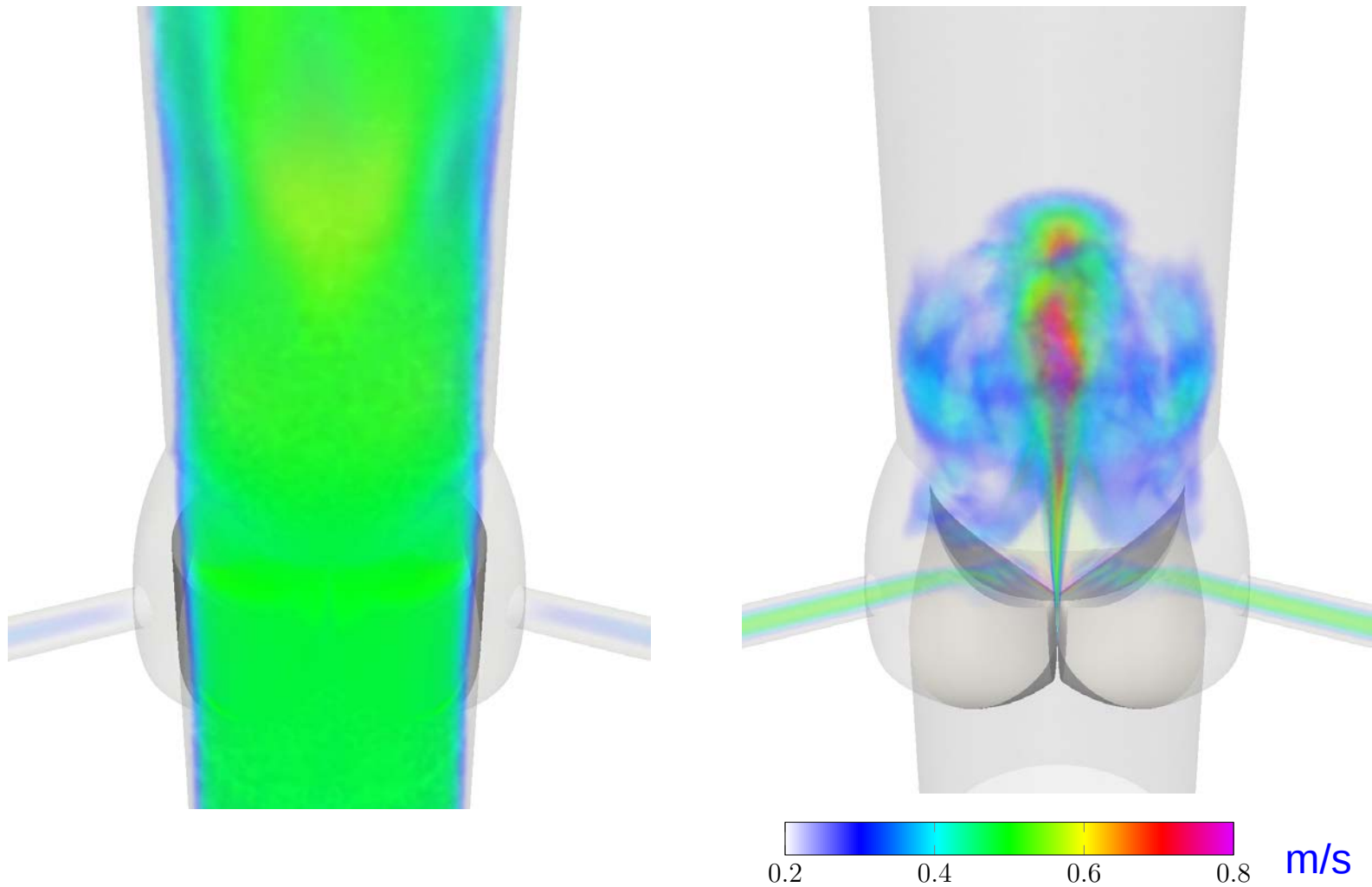
Aortic Valve with Coronary Arteries

Valve Motion



Aortic Valve with Coronary Arteries

Velocity Magnitude

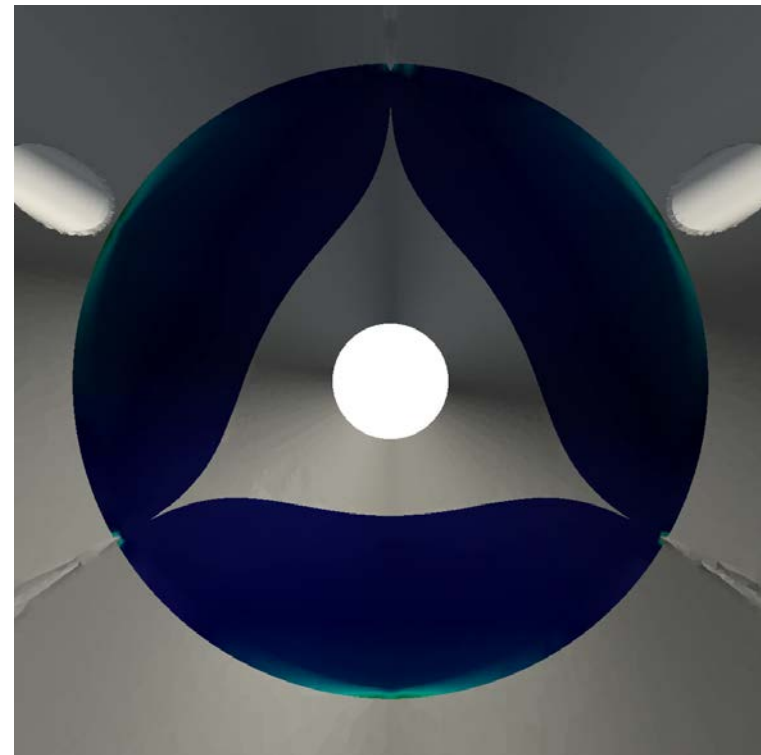


Aortic Valve with Coronary Arteries

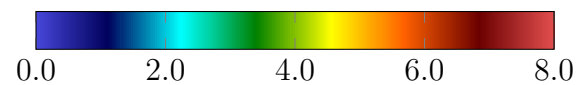
WSS



Upper Surface



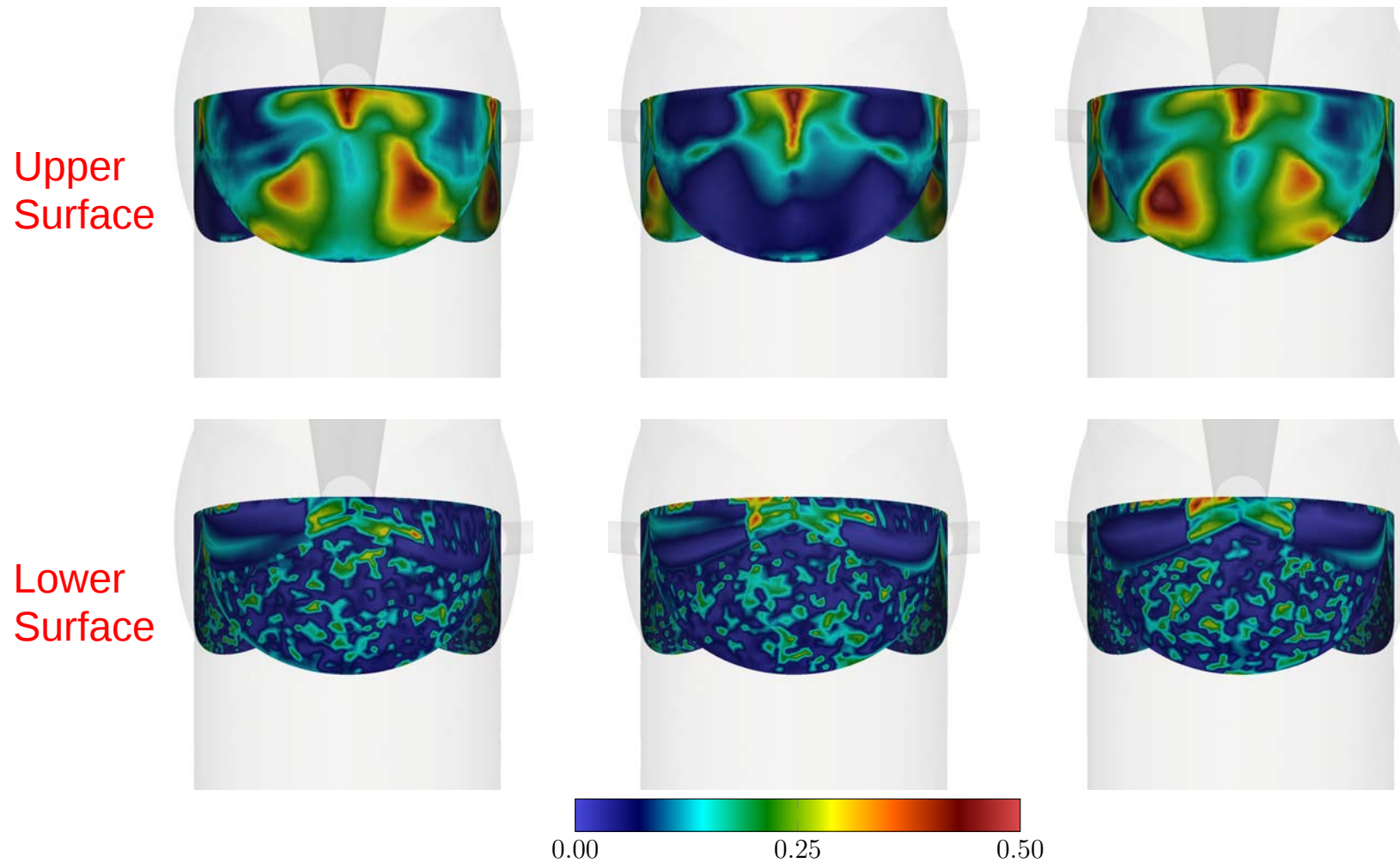
Lower Surface



Pa

Aortic Valve with Coronary Arteries

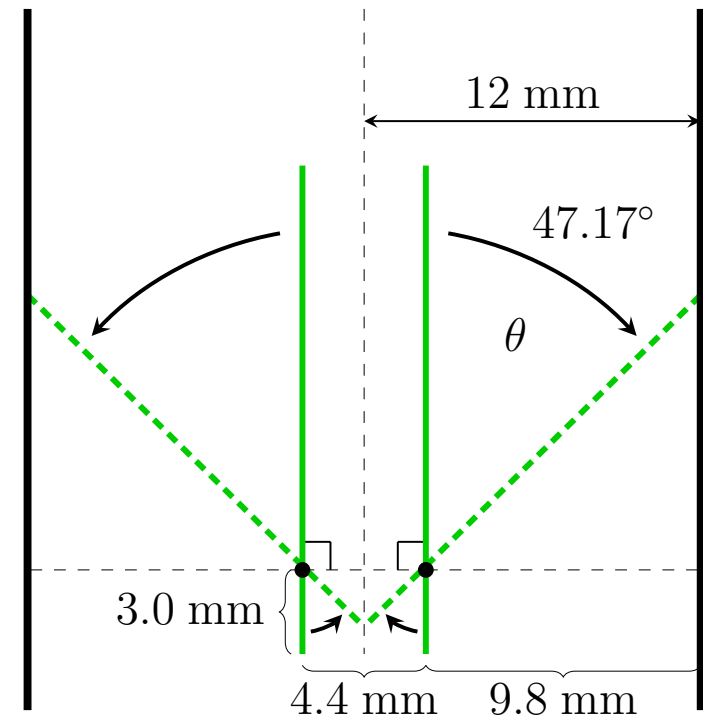
OSI



OSI on moving domain: Takizawa et al., “Wall Shear Stress Calculations in Space–Time Finite Element Computation of Arterial Fluid–Structure Interactions”, *Computational Mechanics*, **46** (2010) 31–41.

Mechanical Aortic Valve

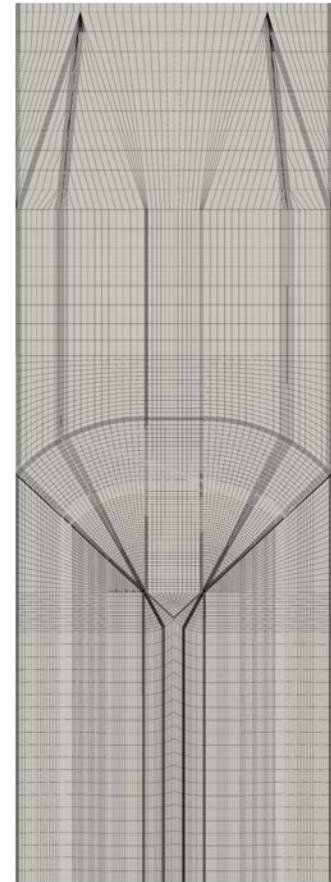
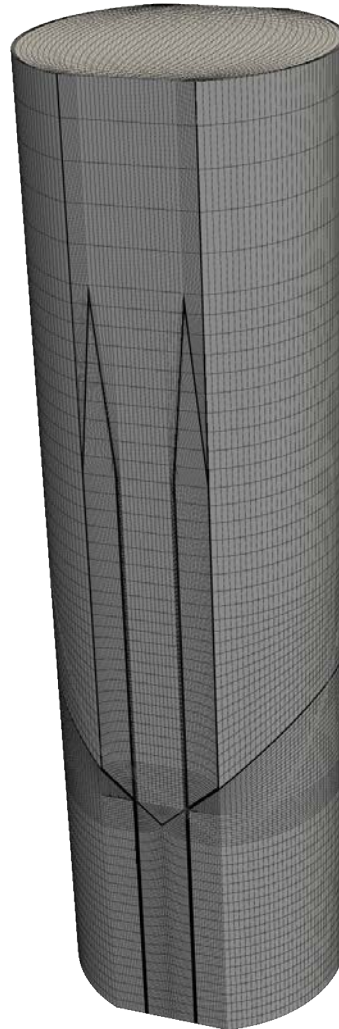
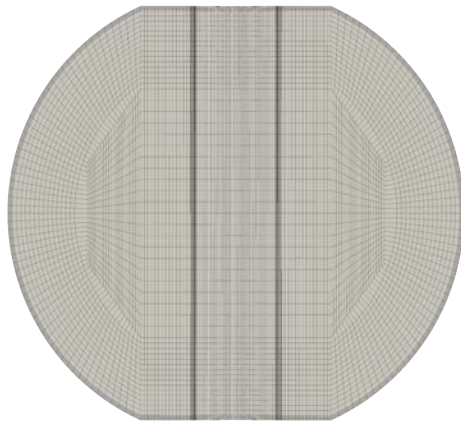
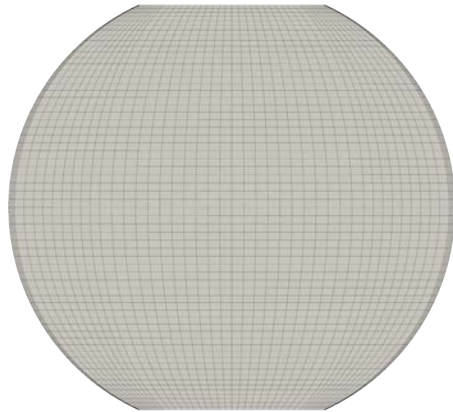
Motion



Provided by
Dr. Itatani, Kitazato University Hospital

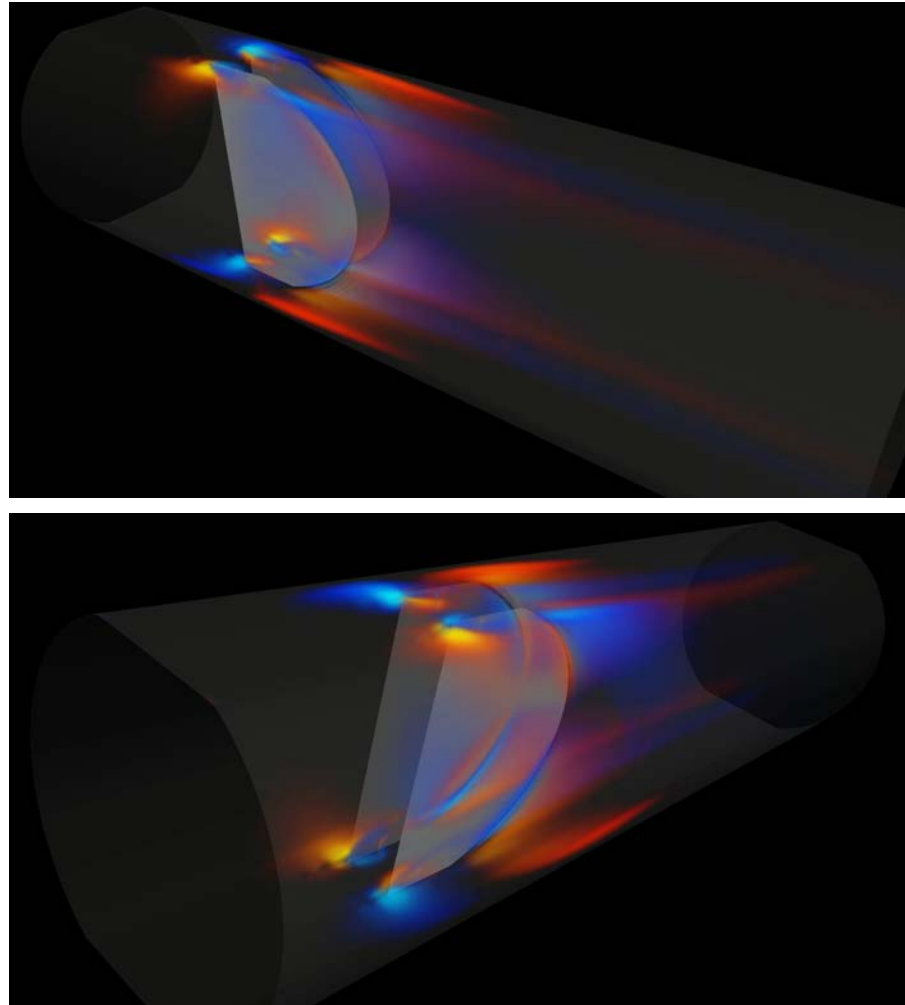
Mechanical Aortic Valve

Mesh



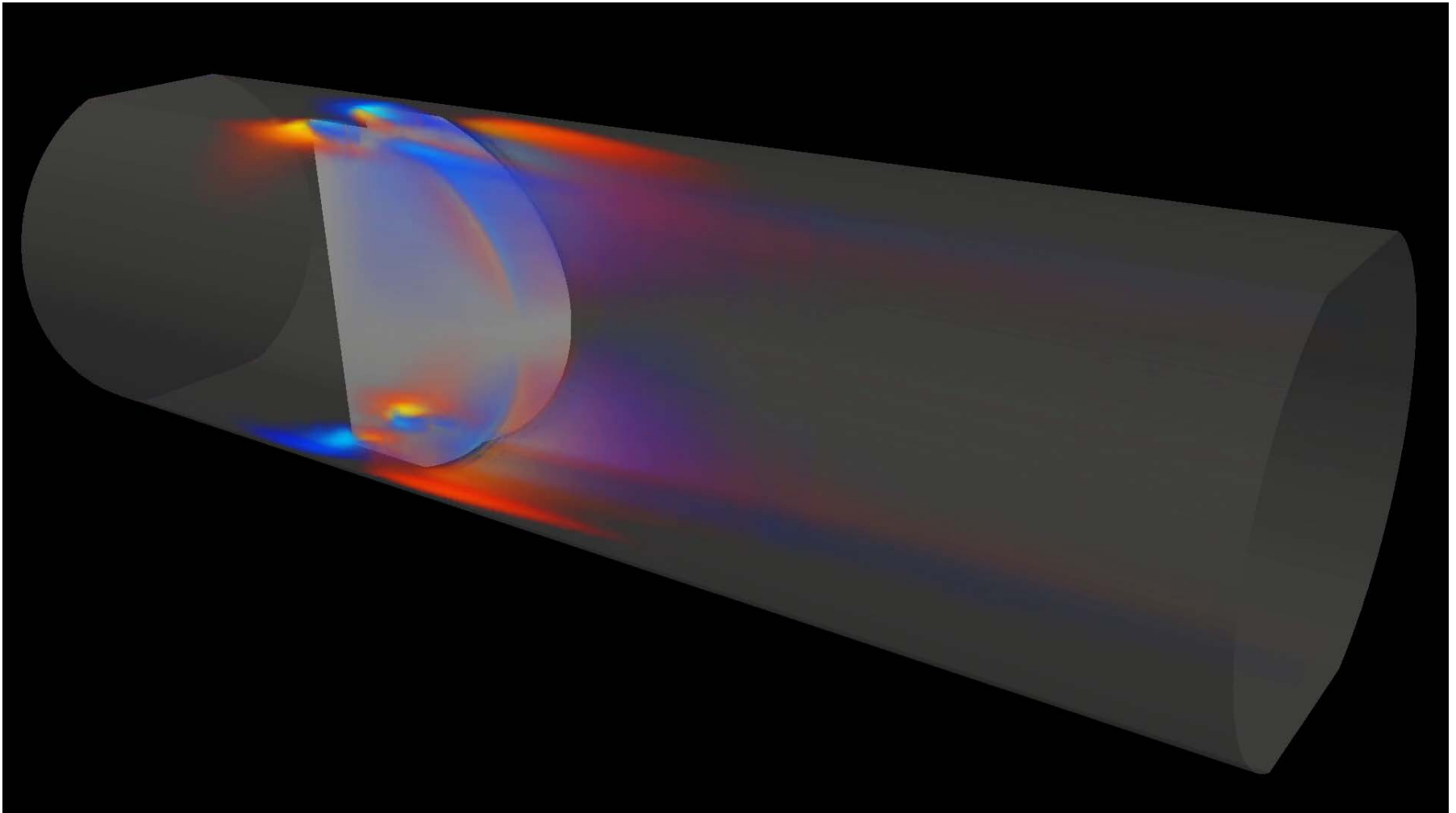
Mechanical Aortic Valve

Helicity

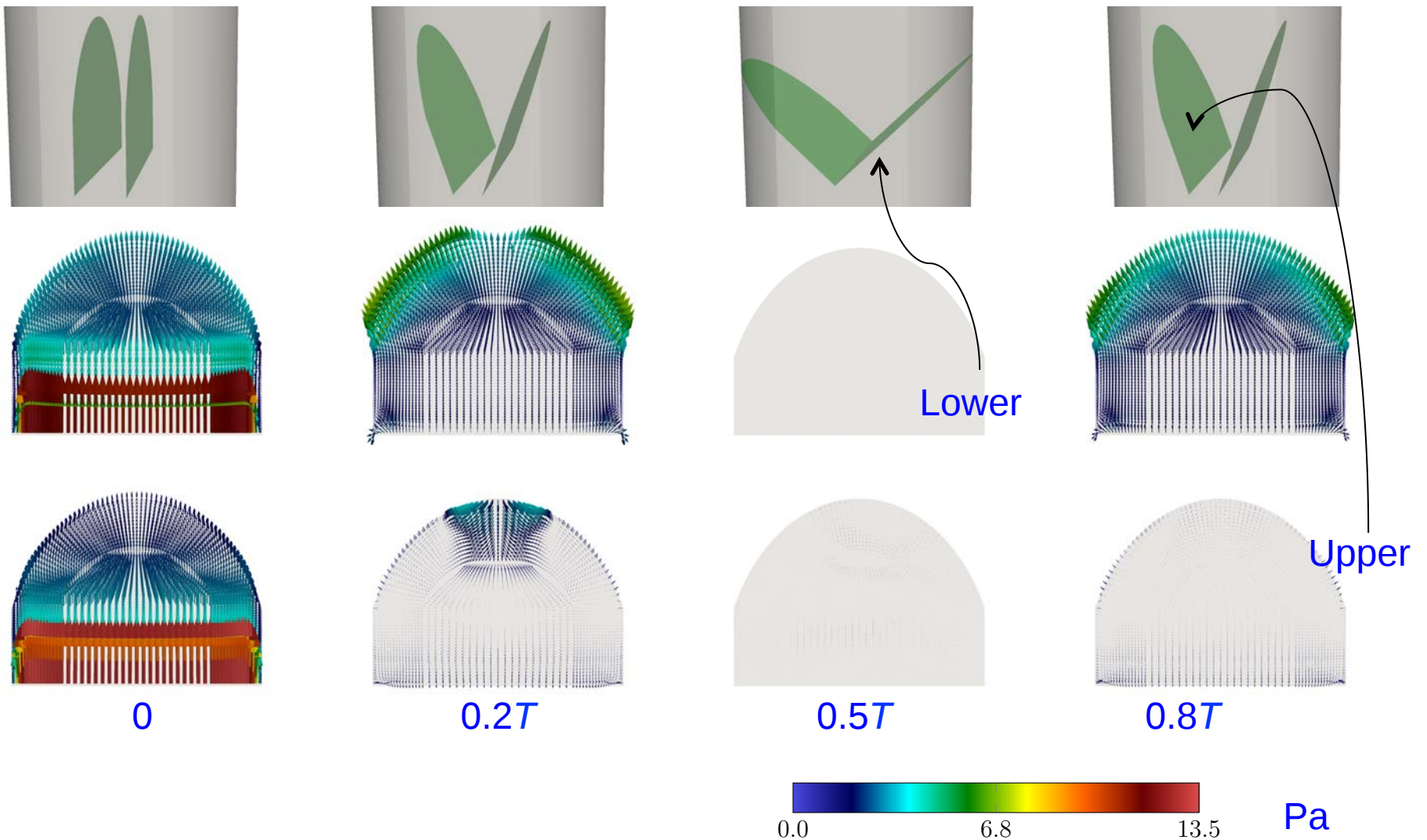


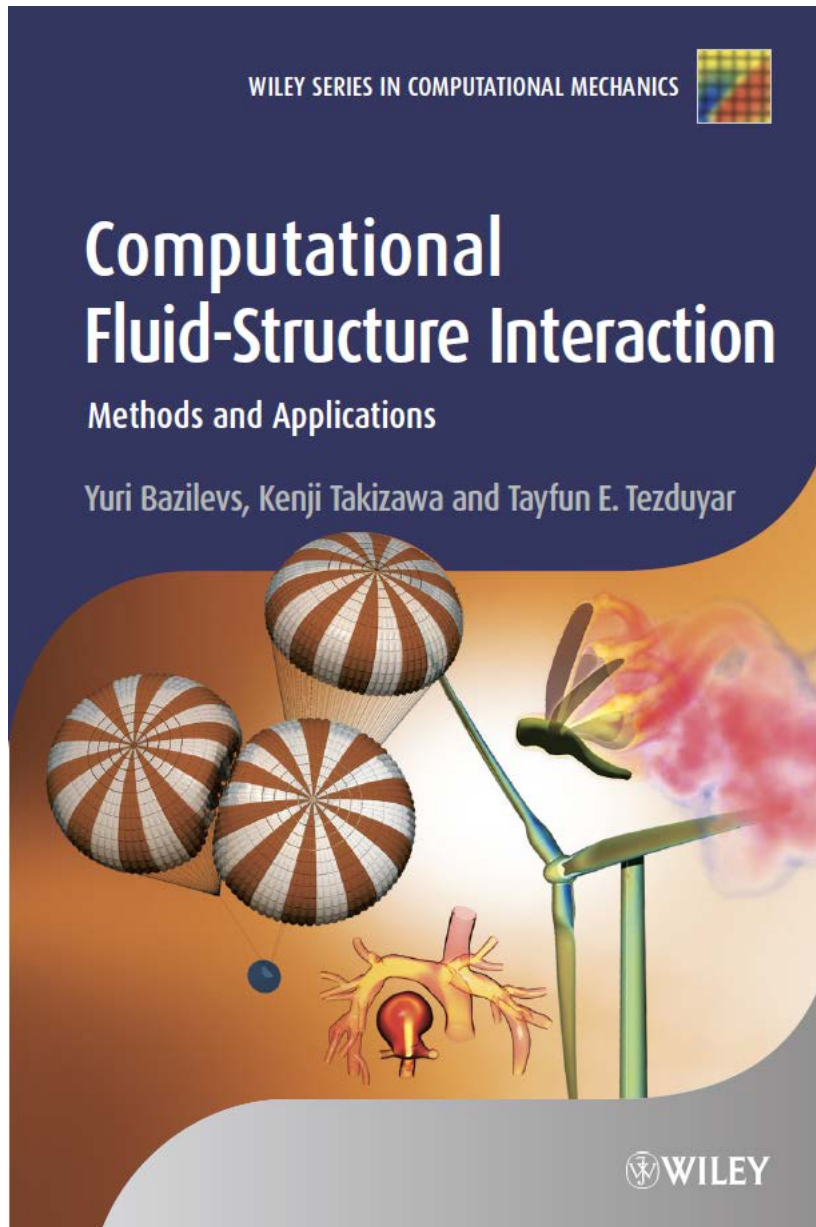
Mechanical Aortic Valve

Helicity



Mechanical Aortic Valve Wall Shear Stress Vector





Computational Fluid–Structure Interaction

A Short Course in Istanbul



Dates:

May 9–10, 2015

Venue

Hotel Erboy, Istanbul, Turkey

See also <http://www.tafsm.org/AFSI2015/>

Short-Course Instructors

Yuri Bazilevs (University of California, San Diego)

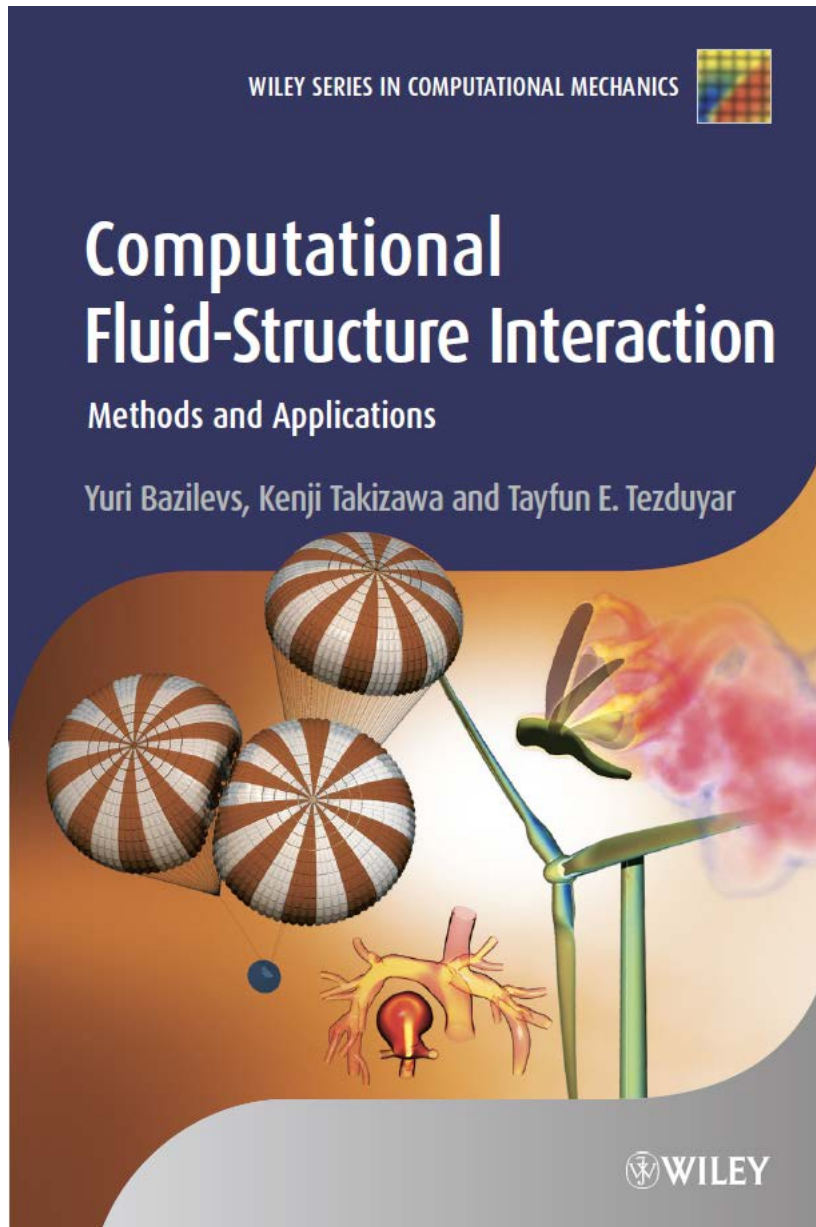
Kenji Takizawa (Waseda University, Tokyo)

Tayfun Tezduyar (Rice University, Houston)

Information

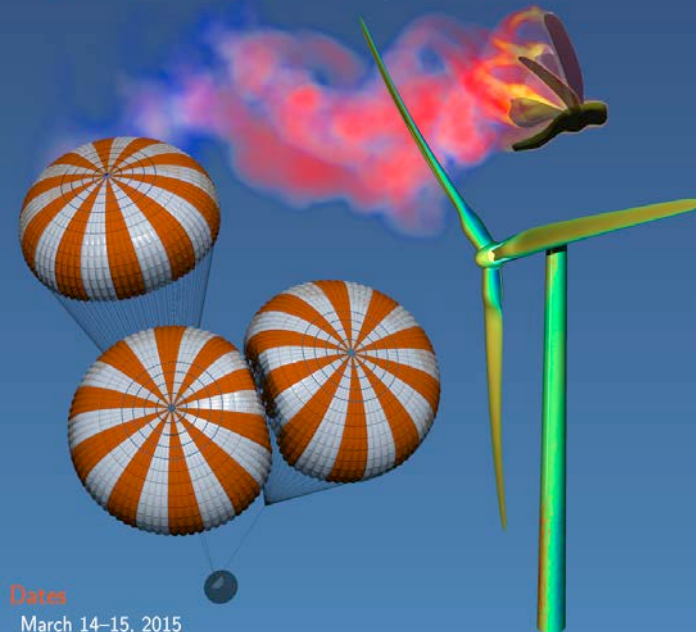
<http://www.tafsm.org/IstFSI2015/>





Computational Fluid-Structure Interaction

A Short Course in Taipei



Dates

March 14–15, 2015

Venue

Howard International House, Taipei, Taiwan (in connection with FEF 2015)

Short-Course Instructors

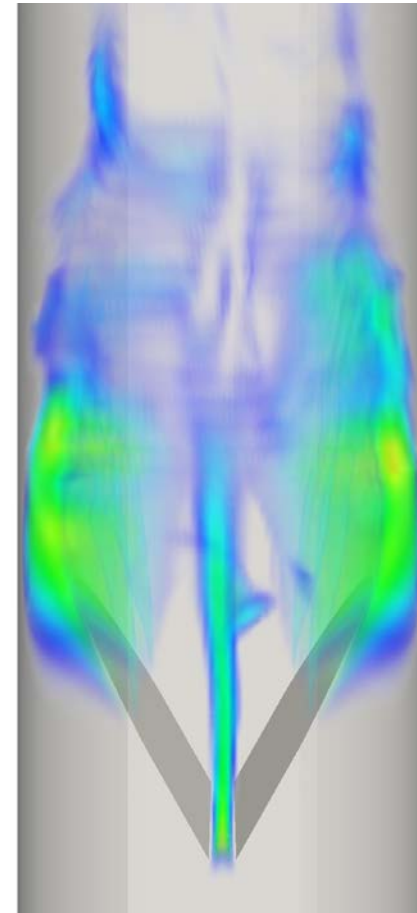
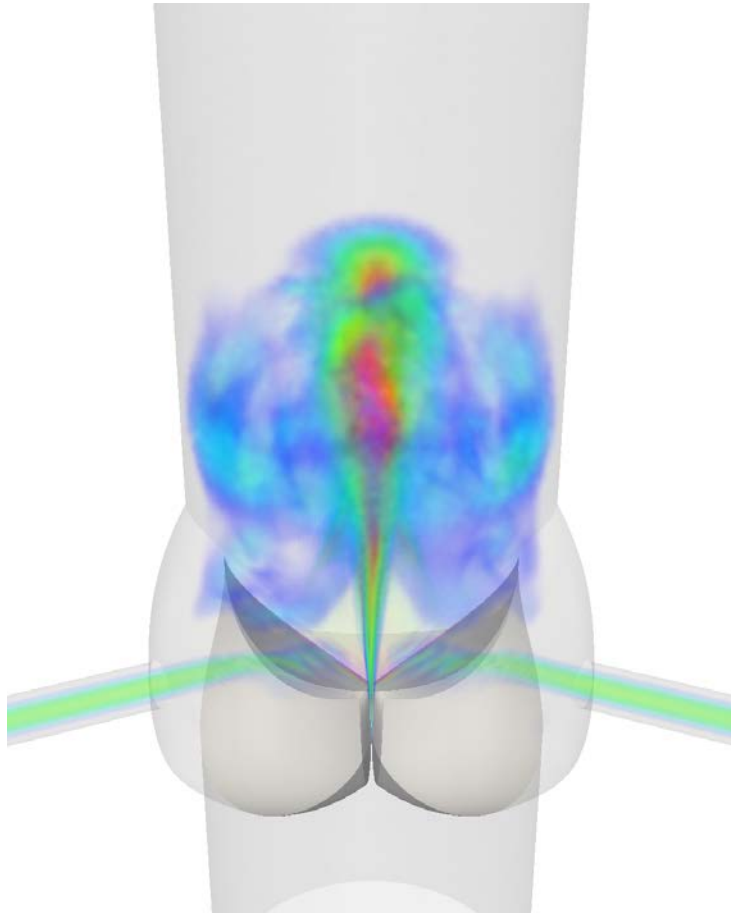
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Information

<http://www.tafsm.org/TaipeiFSI2015/>



Thank you!